# TIS AND HER NEEDS.

e nelivered by Mr. Edwin Cham-

by Edwin Chamberlain of Sanore the Texas State Bankers' held at Fort Worth May 9; MENTS TO PROSPERITY IN

ing this subject for your con-I feel that it should be distally to discover the causes operatat the State in her struggle for by than any other region of like a the known world, yet with her res is she prospering indus-

polley of tax exemption and the contrine of the whole United States, and it has now reached that point where it is a question of expediency. If an adjoining State says to a menufacturer, "If you will come and invest your money in a manufacturing enterprise within our barders, utilizing our material, we will exempt of great and the Carolina and expediency, because this State can not expediency. and she produces one-third of the Georgia and the Carotinus and same or better inducements than her neighbors, and at average a year in pay rolls.

There are many defects in our law, which strike strongly at the root of business for house of the lusiness. These defects can only be remedied by careful, should be careful should be not So long as a wheel turns by careful thought and a conservative

a first in the number of cattle produces many million pounds of privet we find no tanneries or shoe one with her boundaries, and but solen mill and two packing houses, and the carries tree first our wealth on the earth's or forgetful of the hidden treasures the with coal industries iron walks s and then in the newspapers tell us self part chaked and destroyed by me of the progressive Southern States moral product. We read of oil, gold, pw, tin, lead and aliver in our bills. Sale has never been prospected for an except in a desultory way by the une prospector, who travels by luck

bly surveyed as Colorado was In by and nothing will reveal it except it of technical brains and methous. or of which have we cultivated or Tab the largest amount of money and make apart for public schools and uni-make of any State in the Union, here he technological school. The here provided for schools of medicine, t inculture and general education in

smittion and hapeless from ignorance schols of toll by which they might sult with brains and do nothing to The moral value of manual

the ner people seem unfriendly toward The lick of transportation facilities marked the commercial advancement

stor counties of our State.

lor, man who reasons correctly unminds that while labor on change

ablocality to another, the change

lory inconvenient, undesirable and The same is true with refer-At a great sacrifice. What we call to people who make war upon it. at rates of interest equivalent to ant insurance besides. It will not bell and cheaply where there is more bond risk, nor where credit is bod by the absence of conditions which it is predicated or is threatto the presence of those who destroy ber, unlike labor and fixed capital, asy transferred from place to place but transferred from place to place but transfers can be effected with-

through corporations. It is necessary bethrough corporations. It is necessary because in this way alone can adequate capital be acquired. Wherever this fact is recognized public sentiment will see to it that corporations are not oppressed, but that people at home and abroad are eacouraged to invest in them, and that the laws shall throw every possible safeguard around this character of investment. We find this sentiment growing iff some of the Southern States. The State of Louisians, in her constitution lately adopted, exempted from taxation for a period of ten years from January 1, 1909, the capital, machinery and other property employed in manufacturing enterprises; also for a period of ten years from the date of its completion any railroad or pact of railroad that about thereoffee.

of ten years from the date of its comple-tion any railroad or pact of railroad that should thereafter be constructed and com-pleted prior to January 1, 1901. Misaissipp, exempts from taxation, for a period of ten years, cotton and woodna factories and all other factories for five years, and grant-ed the pateline. To counties and cities all other factories for five years, and granted the privilege to counties and cities of voting bonds and other aids to railroads. Alabama exempts all cotton incories and new machinery put in aution mills from paying taxes for a period of ten years; also granting liberal franchises for the development of its coal and from industries. Georgia and the Carolinas have shown a similar disposition. Great efforts are being made in the States menticed to attract outside capital, realizing the advantage of corporations in creating and adding to their taxable proporty, thereby increasing their revenues. The result is that they are building up rapidly. Many differ on the fundamental pallicy of tax exemption and the desirine of equal taxation is deeply rooted, but it has now reached the proporties of equal taxation is deeply rooted, but

as one has only to travel. This taxation is, therefore, a question of orgin and the Carolinas and expediency, because this State can not benefits these factories are win new industries unless she offers the to those communities. The same or better inducements than her

Eastern mortgage companies, who loan money at low rates of interest on city property, have been kept out of the State by the wonderful complications of the homestead law. The business man who owns a substantial business block and has his attree of the state. owns a substantial business man who has he store or office in the building can not borrow a dellar on the property because it is exempt as his business home. It is that it we know or have tried to the square miles in extent beneath diance when it may be laid in the laid in the law is also baneful in its effect in that it opens whee the door of fraud and deception. A man may have a home-stead for progress in that direction. Side stead in a city worth many thousands of dollars, and, if the lot upon which his palace is situated is not worth more than the companions. A few columns the constitutional exemption, he may snap his fluger at his defrauded creditors and live in luxury. This is abundantly testified by the decisions of our courts, which are serry obstacle, makes Birmingham also applies to the rural homestead. Far better and more courts better and more equal would the operaemptions were based upon a money valua-

tion rather than specific property.

Think of it, a rax on occupations, when the State is not in need of war or em? -gency revenue. Fancy a State posing an the friend of labor when it taxes sewing machines, the boon of millions of working women and overtaxed mothers. My own occupation, for instance, must pay sover taxes; first, on the income of the business; second, on myself personally as general agent; third, on my license; then thrue taxes. State, county and municipal, with a provision of law further than any municipal, cipality which I visit may tax me to the extent of half the State and county imposition; yet my industry leaves at leaves to per cent of its income in the State

reaching every home and hamlet.

Another of these laws, and the peer of instrument of technology where the any in its blighting effect, is known as the may learn a trade or be taught the allen land law. Its catenable object the use of his hands. It is the was to prevent the acquisition of large not such training that fills the ranks bodies of land by aliens under the impression that akens could afford to purchase stability and more profitable things, settled, unimproved and unproductive, and that the sole purpose of such purchase and acquisition was to hold for a rise in value. To prevent such owenrship or purchase was to stop a generous source of free money and its active circulation in harter and sale. If the intent of the law was to settled, unimproved and unproductive, and and sale. If the intent of the law was to edy need not have been a total prohibition of ownership, but a condition of valid ownership could have been based upon a \* Seriation and self control. Manby thing hispires a respect for and
additional labor.

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additional labor.

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additional labor.

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\*\*Just as the mining laws insist upon a certain per cent of development annually.

\*\*The anti-trues law was a political fash-

tain per ceut of development annually.

The anti-trust law was a political fashmid building, that great devel- ion, the momentous fad of demagogure, any public, private or other individual declining to be a member, on either per-sonal, moral, financial on business reasons of any combination of capital or skill to produce something the people want. When by fraud, deception or indrection men combine for extertion and conspire to ruin a single enterprise or a number of enterprises for their mutual profit is a violaman will resent. The only effect of the anti-trust legislation has been to mul tiply trusts indefinitely; for nothing shor of tyranny, with sword in hand, can sup-press a man's sense of his personal rights then engaged in legitimate pursuits. As ators those which have less courage defiance combine in other ways and the very classes on whose behalf the anti-If there is any one class of the employment of the increase when the little externed money to all real extraord money in hardy sufficient of interest is to high for summering of its communities of interest is to high for summering of its communities of interest is to high for summering of its communities of interest is to high for summering of its communities of interest is to high for summering of its communities of interest is to high for summering of its communities of interest is to high for summer of the following of its communities of interest is to high for summering of its communities of interest is to high for summering of its communities of interest is to high for summering of its communities of interest is to high for summer of the many summers of the summer of the madness is invoked are themselves. for the most part, members of unions and

## Monday's Special.

One table of Light and Dark Col-ored Percale Waists, in checks, stripes and polka dots, worth 50c and 75c; Monday



One table of White Lawn and Pique Waists, worth 75c 49c to 1.50; Monday ......

# Corset Dept.

To make this department a busy

Ladies' Summer Corsels, 19c

Corsets, good sellers at 69c and 75c; this week 50c, broken sizes;

and Normal-the best \$1.00 Cor- ities; to close out this week sets produced.

Men's Furnishing

Goods . . . . . .

This Week.

sellers, this week,

# ALKEMEYER'S

# THE BIG STORE

# YOUR OPPORTUNITY IS HERE.

THIS week we demonstrate the advantages of cash buying and selling. Every department in this great store opens the summer season with shelves full of up-to-date, new merchandise, and at prices that will stir all Houston and bring the throngs.

## AN OPPORTUNITY YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO MISS.

## The Wash Goods Section.

Where quality and prices are the drawing cards, The celebrated C. B. a la Sprite, 1500 yards in short lengths of Lawns, Dimities, Per-Corset, sells everywhere at 1.00; cales, Madras Cords, Ginghams and Swiss, consisting 

10 yards Checked Nainscok, the 81c quality, 40c Choice this week of two lots of Lace Striped Lawns, the 124c quality,

#### Lace Curtains.

One lot of Misses' Corsets, worth We have left from last week's sale 100 odd pairs of Nottingham and Fish Net Curtains, consisting of 3.50, 

Lady, Warner's Featherbone, Kabo 93 odd Curtains of 1.50, 2.00, 2.50 and 3.00 qual-

### Ladies' Handkerchiefs.

5c quality Ladies' Wide and Narrow Bordered Handkerchiefs; Monday ..... 21/20 85 dozen Ladies' Fine White Handkerchiefs, a 65 dozen Ladies' Fine White Narrow Hem-stitched Handkerchiefs, the 15c seller, at ..... 10c

#### Ladies' Hose.

Values in this department this week which will cause Misses' and Children's Leghorns, the ladies to visit Alkemeyer's before purchasing. Worth 50c and 65c; at the ladies to visit Alkemeyer's before purchasing. Ladies' Black Lace Ribbed Lisle Hose, warranted fast and stainless, the 25c quality,

Children's Fast Black Ribbed Hose, extra 813c 500 Fine Fancy Braid Hats, in good quality, worth 121c; Monday ...... 813c black and colors, made on silk 25 dozen Infants' Fine Jersey Ribbed Hose, 15c in pink, blue, white and fast black; pair ..... 15c

50 dozen Men's Silk Bosom Shirts in pretty spring colors, worth 75c; Monday, two to a

Monday's Special.

#### Alkemeyer's Millinery.

Monday you can see hundreds of dainty, airy creations in Summer Hats for Ladies and Misses-"models of economy and beauty."

You will be sorry Chilling if you buy without first seeing Alkemeyer's Millinery.

Monday we will place on sale 50 Misses' and Children's Nice Quality Leghorns, specially trimmed for this sale in flowers, silk ribbons, laces and chiffons, in every way worth 2.00 and 2.50; Monday—

Ladies' and Misses' White, Black worth 50c; this week-

### 25c

wire frames, worth 1.00 and 1.50;

# Money-Saving Bargains For



well made, perfect fitting Summer at......

MONARCH SHIRTS, Imitation English Oxfords and Japanese crope weave, pretty bright colors, the \$1.00 and \$1 NIGHT Gents' Underwear. ROBES

ONE LOT OF GAN DRAWERS, worth 50c and 75c, to close out, per pair-35c

EGYPTIAN MORO 75c

week, per suit-MONDAY'S SPECIAL-Extra quality Random Balbriggan Undershirts and Drawers, in blue, pink and fancy worth 75c per nuit, on sale Monday, per garment. EXTRA QUALITY MEN'S 25c HALF HOSE, on sale Monday, with limit, 20c per pair. or 3 pairs for ...... EXTRA QUALITY LINEN FINISHED

10c GENTS' SILK EM-NIGHT BHIRTS, made of fine quality Cambric, Mustin and New York Mills Dumestic, full size and well finished, the 75 and \$1.00 qualities,

69c Linen Department.

Interesting Prices for Money-Saving Buyers. NINETY DOZEN ALL LINEN COLORED BORDERED PRINCED NAPKINS worth 30c per dozen,

DO DOZEN FINE ALL LINEN SATIN FINISHED PRINCED NAPKINS, plun this week S PIECES LINEN TABLE. the quality,

ALL LINES SATIN FINISHED TABLE 100 DOZEN EXTRA SIZE HUCK TOW-121.5, worth for, Monday, per donen. 10 DOZEN BATIN FINISHED LINEN while they last .....

Little Gents' Dep't. WHITE BLOUSE WAISTS, voffied front and collar, at-

> BOYS' WHITE 14, pleased front and back, tipen cuffs and

45c BOYS' WHITE LAUNDERED WAISTS. cuffs and collars attached, good 69c

value at \$1.00, Monday ...... A FEW NEEDFUL NOTIONS.

Good Whalebones, per dozen ....... 5a o varda Scam Braid ....... Hook and Eyes, per card ............ 1 

#### Wool Dress Goods Dep't. Some Special Prices to create

fresh interest in this department ASSORTED LOT OF SUMMER WEIGHT 45-inch BASKET CLOTH SUITINGS, in assorted colors, this week,

BLACK SILK GRENADINE, the 75c qual-A SILK AND WOOL SPANISH GUIPURE \$7.00 seller, this week ..... thing for summer west.

# Laces and Embroideries

This department begins the week with prices which mean great selling for this week. 400 PIECES ASSORTED WIDTHS OF DEL YARD EMBRODERIES. 21/20

275 PIECES VALENCIENNES AND TORCHON LACES AND HAMBURG EM-5c BROIDERY, in asserted widths, per yard ..... FINE TORCHON AND VALENCIENNIS LACES AND HAMBURG EMBROIDER-IES, in extra widths and tasty patterns, per yard ...

#### SHOES.

so well prepared to supply our many cusomers with such Gestrable footwear. Our purchases this season have been direct from the manufacturer. The styles are the latest and the quality and prices are the leaders.

CHILDREN'S AND MISSES Dongola Strap Sandala, with how and buckle, in black and tan, special this week, 5 to 1.00

LADIES' Dongola and Viel Kid Oxford Ties, low beels, wide toes, solld comforts, sizes 4 to 8, at \$1.50, \$1.25, \$1.00 75c

LADIES' Dongota and Vici Kid Oxford per pair ...... 1.00 LADIES' Fine Vict Kid Black or Tan

Oxford Ties and Southern Button, patent or kid tip, cloth or kid top, sizes 3 to 7, ford Ties and Southern Button, black

encoulate, cloth or kid top, patent or kid tip, heel or spring heel, every pr 2.00 ranted, sizes 2 to 7, LADIES' Finest French Kid Oxford Ties and Southern Button, hand turned soles,

kid or patent tip, cloth, ar kid top, r value \$3.59. this wildt .....

All Mail Orders will receive prompt and careful attention.

808, 810, 812 Prairie Avenue.

All orders of \$5 and over will be shipped express prepaid.

Another photographic property and the makers of these very law, The law state of the makers of these very law, the more in the makers of these very law, the more in the makers of these very law, the more in the makers of these very law, the more in the more in the makers of these very law, the more in the

munity of snariers and wranglers, with- government, but which could not be ob- city, manufacturing our raw material un- ty?" He said: "Several can be men-

munity of sharlers and wranglers, withsoul respect to law, order or human life.
In the majority of cases the dead man
had no weapon and was unconscious of
pending harm. The reputation of a man,
a community or a State is his or its captal, and it is best expressed in law and
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until he is tried and acquitted.

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Taxable clay, the said: "Several can be mentained because of a parelmentous withboding of a trilling appropriation. Secbolding of a trilling of a tri

water and railway transportation at our doors. Can we expect natural surroundings to do more. Providence has done his means at our disposal, Brazoria county will soon prosper as no other country can. I am not one of those who believe that Providence ought to thresh the ric for the community and county. building a canal fifty feet wide with an depth of five feet and would like to make it ten miles long. I expect in two years to see the 'Ideal Rice Farm' of the gulf count country on the north side of Bastrop bayon, near the city of Angleton."

#### Planting Corn Late.

To the Editor of The Post. San Antonio, Texas, May 3 .- I see It stated in many papers that it is now too late to plant corn on those lands that have been overflowed and the crop destroyed, but it is not too late if those whose corn crops have been destroyed will plant the Mexican June corn. Any time by the 10th of June, with the canonic of moisture that is now in the ground, they